

Students solving BIG problems

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Top 10 best job of 2019?

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Top 10 best job of 2019?

5 out of 10 are non-teaching math related jobs

- ▶ data scientist
- ▶ statistician
- ▶ mathematician
- ▶ operations research analyst
- ▶ actuary

Careers for Mathematics Students

Top 10 best job of 2019?

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– from CareerCast.com, a job search website



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“Math skills unlock a **world of career opportunities.**”

“The top 15 **highest-earning** college degrees all have one thing in common – **math skills**.”

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- from U.S. Dept of Labor Statistics, 2021

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Jobs founded on mathematics, statistics, and operations research are specifically projected to **expand by almost 30%**

- from AMS BIG Math Career Preparation Initiative

What are some non-teaching careers for math students?

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What do you think?

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- ## Results



Career: Technology consultant

- ▶ Raytheon
- ▶ General Dynamics
- ▶ Lockheed Martin
- ▶ Boeing



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- ## Results



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Career: Software engineer

- ▶ Toyota
- ▶ Epic
- ▶ Microsoft
- ▶ Google



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Commercial Break!

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What the employers have said

They want math students, because of their

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Commercial Break!

What the employers have said

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- ▶ break complicated problems into solvable small pieces

Commercial Break!

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Commercial Break!

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- ▶ attention to detail

Commercial Break!

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- ▶ think of problems in a different way

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- ▶ develop good communication skills

What the employers have said

They recommend that students should

- ▶ learn to code
- ▶ develop good communication skills
- ▶ do a research project or a summer internship

What types of problems do companies need math students to solve?

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Problems from business, industry, government (BIG)

Example 1:

Background: Kongregate is an online browser-based video game website. They are combating ratings fraud layers using fake accounts to influence the ratings of games substantially.



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Problems from business, industry, government (BIG)

Example 1:

Background: Kongregate is an online browser-based video game website. They are combating ratings fraud layers using fake accounts to influence the ratings of games substantially.



Problem: Using data provided by Kongregate, develop an algorithm to help determine whether a submitted account is real or fraudulent.

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Example 2:

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Background: Intelycare provides a matching service for healthcare facilities and nursing professionals. A healthcare facility will contact Intelycare and request nurses. The time it takes to fill these requests varies and sometimes that are not able to be filled at all.



Problem: Using data supplied by Intelycare, forecast the demand for nurses so that hospitals can have a better way to know how many substitute nurses may be needed for any time period and how long it may take for a nursing shift to fill at a given price.

Imagine a course based on solving such problems



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A course that

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A course that

- ▶ is based on an actual problem from industry

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Imagine a course based on solving such problems



A course that

- ▶ is based on an actual problem from industry
- ▶ students work in groups solving a problem from industry

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A course that

- ▶ is based on an actual problem from industry
- ▶ students work in groups solving a problem from industry
- ▶ the instructor does not lecture

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A course that

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- ▶ students work in groups solving a problem from industry
- ▶ the instructor does not lecture
- ▶ students interact with a consultant from industry

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A course that

- ▶ is based on an actual problem from industry
- ▶ students work in groups solving a problem from industry
- ▶ the instructor does not lecture
- ▶ students interact with a consultant from industry
- ▶ involves students improving their communication skills

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That course is PIC Math!

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**Preparation for industrial
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**Preparation for industrial
careers in mathematical
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PIC Math prepares math students for industrial careers by offering a course that engages them in research problems from industry

That course is PIC Math!



**Preparation for industrial
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PIC Math prepares math students for industrial careers by offering a course that engages them in research problems from industry

Components:

- ▶ summer 3-day faculty training workshop
- ▶ spring semester course for students
- ▶ student conference

3-day faculty training workshop

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3-day faculty training workshop

Discussion topics:

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3-day faculty training workshop

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Discussion topics:

- ▶ preparation for spring PIC Math course
- ▶ what to do in the course instead of lecturing
- ▶ discussion of types of BIG problems
- ▶ guidance on developing industry connections
- ▶ how to mentor students in research



**Where can we find
companies that have problems
that math students can solve?**

Examples of industrial partners that PIC Math faculty have worked with:

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Examples of industrial partners that PIC Math faculty have worked with:

► Schools, Colleges, and Universities:

- admission's office
- scheduling
- high-impact programs (freshman learning communities, student research and internships, international programs)

► Nonprofits:

- museums
- animal care centers
- sports team

► Local Government:

- bus routes and schedules
- parks

► Local Utility Companies:

- water, sanitation, electricity

► Finance and Insurance Companies:

- banks, insurance companies, investing firms

Examples of industrial partners that PIC Math faculty have worked with:

► Businesses (local, online, and national):

- Coca Cola
- Staples Inc (business supplies)
- Box Office Analyst (box office and film information)
- Kerry Group (food company)
- Fastenal (industrial supplies)
- Kongregate (online video rating site)

► Technology Companies:

- Weather Decision Technologies Inc
- DEKA Research and Development
- Sproxil Inc
- MITRE

► Hospitals and Science Laboratories:

- Massachusetts General Hospital
- Heart Artery and Vein Center
- National Security Technologies
- Pacific Northwest National Lab

Example 3:

Background: In Guam, rainwater flowing into the city sewer system can fill up the system and cause the sewer to overflow into the streets. Tourism and hotel occupancy can also affect the system. The main city handles the situation by pumping the water to a different location.



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Background: In Guam, rainwater flowing into the city sewer system can fill up the system and cause the sewer to overflow into the streets. Tourism and hotel occupancy can also affect the system. The main city handles the situation by pumping the water to a different location.



Problem: Using data on water pumping and hotel occupancy, describe the effect rainfall and hotel occupancy have on the pumping rate and time.

Example 4:

Background: U.S. professional sport teams sometimes offer fan souvenirs or promotions for attending a game. The purposes of the fan promotions are to increase fans' interest and engagement with the team, to generate goodwill, to increase ticket sales. Students were given a dataset that includes fan promotions from all the U.S. Major League Baseball teams.



Example 4:

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Problem: Using data provided, determine what types of promotions have the greatest effect on ticket sales. .

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Communication skills are crucial.

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Communication skills are crucial.

In industry, your target audience usually does have as an extensive math background as you have.

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Communication skills are crucial.

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If you cannot explain the solution in a way that your target audience can easily understand it, then the solution is worthless.

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Each PIC Math team communicates their work by

- ▶ writing a report on the research problem and solution
- ▶ recording a video of the team presenting the research problem and solution
- ▶ presents at a PIC Math session at a summer conference

Results from PIC Math

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Participation data (for the first 5 years)

- ▶ 154 U.S. universities/colleges
- ▶ 179 math/stat faculty members
- ▶ over 2000 students at the undergraduate level
 - ▶ 41% female
 - ▶ 23% underrepresented ethnic groups

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- ▶ over 150 industrial partners have provided research problems and consultants

Thank you!

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